Avoid future [#5408](#5408) by passing the Flow to `AppLayerParserGetTx` and similar API calls.

Something like:

```c
void *AppLayerParserGetTx(const Flow *f, AppProto alproto, void *alstate, uint64_t tx_id);
```

Perhaps we can also take `alstate` from the Flow, but this needs a good review to see how the functions are called.

`alproto` is often a constant, so we should probably keep it that way.